A BILL

FOR

AN ACT TO PROVIDE EASY ACCESS TO HIGHER EDUCATION FOR NIGERIANS THROUGH INTEREST FREE LOANS FROM NIGERIAN EDUCATION BANK ESTABLISHED IN THIS ACT WITH A VIEW TO PROVIDE EDUCATION FOR ALL NIGERIANS AND FOR RELATED MATTERS

Sponsored by Hon. Femi Gbajabiamila

BE IT ENACTED by the National Assembly of the Federal Republic of Nigeria as follows:

1. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in any Act or in any other enactment or Law, the provision of this Act shall apply to all matters pertaining to the application and grant of loans to Nigerians seeking Higher Education into institutions of higher learning in Nigeria through the Nigerian Education Bank.

2. Subject to the provisions that may be contained in other enactment, all students seeking higher education in any public institution of higher learning in Nigeria shall have equal right to access the loan under this Act without any discrimination arising from gender, religion, tribe, position or disability of any kind.

3. The loan referred to in this Act shall be granted to students only for the payment of tuition fees.

4. The grant of the loan to any student under this Act shall be subject to the students/applicant(s) satisfying the requirements and conditions set out under this Act.

5.- (1) There is hereby established a bank to be known as the Nigerian Education Bank (in this Act referred to as "the Bank") which shall have the functions and powers conferred on it by this Act.

(2) The Bank shall:
(a) be a body corporate with perpetual succession and a common seal and shall have powers to sue and be sued in its corporate name;

(b) have its head office located in the Federal Capital Territory and may establish branch offices in any state of the Federation as it may deem fit;

(c) subject to the provisions of the Land Use Act, acquire, hold, or dispose of properties, movable or immovable for the purposes of its functions.

6. The functions of the Bank shall be to:

(a) implement the provisions of this Act;

(b) supervise, coordinate, administer, and monitor the management of the students loan in Nigeria;

(c) receive applications for students loan through higher institutions in Nigeria on behalf of the applicants, screen the applications to ensure that all requirements for grant of students' loan under this Act are satisfied, in compliance with the provisions of this Act;

(d) approve and disburse loan to qualified applicants;

(e) control and monitor and coordinate the students loan account/fund and ensure compliance in respect of disbursement;

(f) monitor academic records of grantees of the loan to obtain information on their year of graduation, national service, employment in to ensure that grantees of the loan commence repayment of the loan as at when due;

(g) liaise with the employers of the grantees and conclude documentation with employers to ensure that the required sum to be deducted is deducted from the grantees salary and remitted to the student loan fund/account as directed by the commission;

(h) provide financial advice on educational matters to institutions of higher education, and to parents and educational investors;

(i) ensure adequate security on any loan granted;

(j) engage and participate in other banking business;

(k) exercise all legal rights toward recovering all loan and enforcing
the Provisions of this Act;

(i) quarterly issue a report to the President on the performance of the Students Loan;

(m) without prejudice to the provisions of this Act or any other enactment provide rules and guidelines including method of application to ensure better performance at all times and prevent the emergence of Ghost Students applications;

(n) employ and pay the staff of the bank salaries and other benefits using the scale as applicable to industry of similar status;

(o) enter into any negotiation, agreement and contractual relationship such as may be necessary or expedient for the discharge of the functions of the Commission;

(p) Conduct studies, researches, and investigations that may further the attainment of the goal and development of the students loan regime in Nigeria;

(q) Do legally anything necessary to be done to facilitate the carrying out of its functions.

7.- (1) There shall be for the Bank a Governing Board (in this Act referred to as "the Board") which shall be responsible for the discharge of the functions of the Bank.

(2) The Board shall consist of the following members:

(a) A Chairman who shall be a Professor and a retired Vice Chancellor of any Nigerian University;

(b) The Managing Director;

(c) The Secretary;

(c) The Minister of Education;

(d) The Chairman, National University Commission;

(e) A representative of Vice Chancellor's forum of all Nigeria Universities;

(f) A representative of the Rectors forum of all Nigerian
Polytechnics and Colleges of Education in Nigeria;

(g) The Minister of Finance or his representative;
(h) The Auditor General of the Federation;
(i) A representative of the Nigerian Labour Congress;
(j) A representative of the Nigerian Bar Association;
(k) A representative of Academic Staff Union of Universities.

8. The chairman and members of the Board shall be appointed by the President subject to confirmation of the National Assembly and shall be persons of proven integrity and ability.

9. The chairman and members of the Board shall each hold office:
(i) for a term of four (4) years and may be reappointed for a further term of four years and no more; and
(ii) on such terms and conditions as may be specified in his letter of appointment

10.-(1) A person shall cease to hold office as a member of the Board in the occurrence of any of the following:
(a) If he dies;
(b) If he becomes bankrupt;
(c) If he is convicted of a felony or any offence involving dishonesty or fraud;
(d) If he becomes of unsound mind or is incapable for any reason of carrying out his duties;
(e) he is guilty of serious misconduct in relation to his duties;
(f) he resigns his appointment by written notice under his hand to the president.

(2) Where there is a vacancy in the membership of the Board as a result of any of the causes mentioned above, it shall be filled by the appointment of a successor to hold office for the remainder of the term of office of his predecessor to the extent that the successor shall represent the same interest and shall be appointed by the President.
11. The President may remove a member if he is satisfied that it is not in the interest of the Board or the public that such a member continues in office. Provided that the removal of the Chairman of the Bank shall be subject to ratification of the Senate.

12. A member of the Board shall be paid such allowances and expenses as may be determined by Revenue Mobilization, Allocation and Fiscal Commission using the scale as applicable to industry of similar status.

13. The Board shall have power to appoint for the Bank, either directly or on secondment from public service of the Federation, such number of employees as may in the opinion of the Board be required to assist the Bank in the discharge of any of its functions under this Act.

14.-(1). The share capital of the bank shall subject to sub-section 2 of this section be N1,000,000,000 (One Billion Naira) divided into One Billion shares of 1,000,000,000 shares of N1.00 each.

(2) The share capital shall on the commencement of this Act be deemed to have be have been subscribed for, issued and called up in full and payment in respect of the call up shall be made by the holder of the shares at such times and in such manner as the President may direct.

(3) The President may from time to time increase the share capital of the bank and Board shall forthwith make calls for the additional shares on such terms and conditions as the Board may determine.

(4) All the shares of the Bank shall be taken up by the Federal Government of Nigeria and shall subject to sub-section 1 and 2 of this section be paid for by the Federal Government.

(5) The Accountant-General of the Federation shall when authorised under this sub-section by the President charge to and issue out of the Consolidated Revenue Fund of the Federation any sum required for making payment for shares in the Bank taken up by the Federal Government.

(6) The liability of the holder of shares in the Bank shall be limited
to the amount, if any, unpaid on the shares held by the holder.

15.-(1) Without prejudice to the provision of section 14 of this Act, there is hereby established a fund to be known as the Student's Loan Fund (in this Act referred to as "the Fund") to which funds of the bank from other sources shall be paid

(2) All contributions and other monies required or prescribed by this Act shall be paid into the fund to be held and managed by the Bank for the purpose of granting and disbursement of loans to qualified applicants of the Student loan.

16. Subject to the provisions of Section 14 of this Act, the fund of the Bank shall consist of:

(a) All Interests arising from deposits in the bank;
(b) Education bonds;
(c) Education endowment fund schemes;
(d) 1% of all taxes, levies and duties accruing to the government of the Federation from Federal Inland Revenue Services (FIRS), Nigerian Immigration Services and Nigerian Customs Services;
(e) 1% of all profits accruing to the government of the Federation arising from oil and other minerals;
(f) All sums accruing to the fund by way of donations, gifts, grant, endowment or Otherwise;
(g) Interest and Revenue accruing from savings and investments made by the bank;
(h) Other revenue accruing to the bank from any other source.

17.- (1) The aims and objectives of the fund shall be to:
(a) facilitate the mobilisation of funds to provide interest free loans to students of institutions of higher learning in Nigeria for the payment of tuition fees;
(b) ensure constant supply of loans to qualified students applicants for the purpose of providing education to all Nigerians.
18.- (1) Students applying for loan under this Act must apply to the Chairman of the Bank through their respective institutions upon satisfaction of the following conditions:

   (i) Applicant must have secured admission into any of the Nigerian Universities, Polytechnics, Colleges of Education or any Vocational School established by the Federal Government or the government of any State of the Federation;

   (ii) Applicant income or family income must be less than N500,000 (Five Hundred Thousand Naira per annum);

   (iii) Applicant must provide at least two guarantors; each of the guarantors must be a civil servant of not less than level 12 years in the service; or a Lawyer with at least 10 (ten) years post-call experience; a Judicial officer; or a Justice of Peace.

19. A student is disqualified from accessing the Loan if:

   (a) he is proven to have defaulted in respect of any previous loan granted by any organization;

   (b) he has be found guilty of exam malpractice by any school authority;

   (c) he is convicted of a felony or any offence involving dishonesty or fraud;

   (d) he has been convicted of drug offenses;

   (e) any of the parents has defaulted in respect of students loan or any loan granted to him/her.

20.- (1) All applications from every Institution must be submitted through the Students Affairs Office of each Institution via a list of all qualified applicants from the institution accompanied by a cover letter signed by the Vice Chancellor or Rector or the head of the institution and the Students Affairs Officer and addressed to the Chairman of the Board of the Bank.

   (2) Each application as stated above must be accompanied by:
(a) copy of the student’s admission letter;

(b) Letter by the guarantors addressed to the Chairman, Governing board of the Bank recommending the student for the loan and stating that he accepts liability in the event of default;

(c) Each guarantor must submit two passport photographs, name of employer and evidence of being so employed by the named organization;

(d) Where the guarantor is self employed he must provide particulars of his business as registered with the Corporate Affairs Commission or any other appropriate authority and his bankers;

(3) Each institution must ensure that all applications from its school reach the Bank not more than 30 days after close of admission for the academic year.

21.- (1) Processing of any applicant’s application and disbursement shall be made within 30 days of the application reaching the Bank.

(2) Without prejudice to sub-section 1 above, the applications must be processed and send to the Minister for approval within the said 30 days.

22.- (1) Any beneficiary of the loan to which this Act refers shall commence repayment two years after completion of the National Youth Service Corps programme.

(2) Repayment shall be by direct deduction of 10% of the beneficiaries salary at source by the employer and credited to the Students Loan Account to be prescribed by the Bank.

(3) Where the beneficiary is self employed, he shall remit 10% of his total profit monthly to the Students loan account to be prescribed by the Bank.

(4) For the purpose of sub-section 3 above, a self employed person shall within sixty (60) days of assuming that status submit all information such as name of business, address and location, registration documents, if registered, name of bankers, names of partners, name of directors and shareholders to the Commission.

(5) Anyone in default of the provisions of sub-section 4 above, or
found to be aiding the default of any of the provisions of this Act is guilty of
an offence and if convicted shall be liable to imprisonment for two years or a
fine of N500,000 (Five Hundred Thousand Naira) or both.

23.-(1) The Provisions of the Public Officer Protection Act shall
apply in relation to any suit instituted against any officer or employee of the
Bank in his capacity as such.

(2) No suit shall be commenced against a member of the Board or
the Secretary or any officer or employee of the Bank in that capacity before
the expiration of a period of one month after writing a notice of intention to
commence the suit which shall have been served upon the Bank by the
intending Plaintiff or his agent.

(3) the notice referred to in sub section 2 shall state, the cause of
action, particulars of claims the name and place of abode of the intending
plaintiff and the relief, which he claims.

(4) a notice, summons, or other documents required or authorized
to be served upon the Bank under the provisions of this Act or any other law
or enactment may be served by delivering it to the Secretary or by sending it
by registered post and addressed to the Secretary at the head office of the
Board.

24. The Board shall not later than 4 months after the end of year,
submit to the President a report on the activities of the Bank and its
administration during the immediately preceding year and shall include in
the report the audited accounts of the Bank and the auditor's comment on the
report.

29. The Minister may make such regulations as he deems fit to be
necessary or expedient for giving full effect to the provisions of this Act.

30. In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires:
Bank" means the Nigerian Education Bank established herein;
"Board" means the Governing Board of the Nigerian Education Bank;
"Minister" means the Minister of Education;
"Loan" means loan to be granted to qualified Students of institutions of higher learnings in Nigeria;

"Institutions of Higher Learnings" means Public Universities, Polytechnics, Colleges of Education and Vocational schools established by government;

"Fund" means Students Loan fund established under this Act;

32.-(1) The Nigerian Education Bank Cap 104 Laws of the Federation of Nigeria 2004 is hereby repealed.

(2) All assets, funds, resources and other moveable or immovable properties which immediately before the commencement of this Act were vested in the repealed Act shall by virtue of this Act be vested in the Bank established under this Act.

33. This Bill may be cited as the Students Loan (Access to Higher Education) Bill, 2019

**EXPLANATORY NOTES**

This Bill seeks to provide easy access to higher education for Nigerians through students' loan with a view of providing education for all Nigerians.